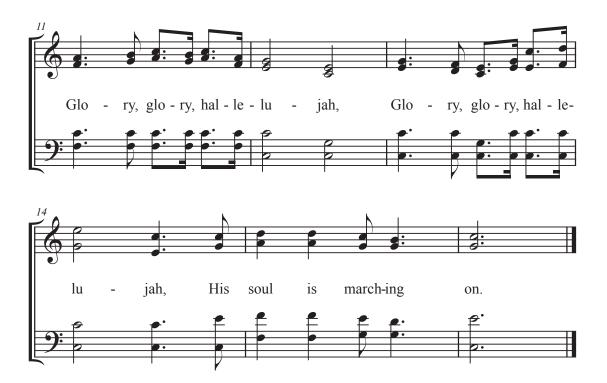
## John Brown's Body

Chicago Tribune, Dec. 16, 1861

Anonymous 19th C.



Public domain text, tune, and arrangement.



<sup>&</sup>quot;Among the greatest heroes and martyrs History will reckon John Brown."

<sup>-</sup>Frederick Douglass, "A Lecture on John Brown"

<sup>&</sup>quot;At the turn of the [20th] century, as Southern and border states disenfranchised African Americans, as lynchings proliferated...white America abandoned the last shards of its racial idealism. A history published in 1923 [stated]... 'we are disposed to consider this extraordinary man [i.e., John Brown] the victim of mental delusions.' Not until the civil rights movement of the 1960s was white America freed from enough of its racism to accept that a white person did not have to be crazy to die for black equality."

<sup>—</sup>James W. Loewen, Lies My Teacher Told Me



Public domain text, tune, and arrangement.



The Fisk Jubilee Singers concluded with a fourth verse: "Now has come the glorious jubilee..."

"History will reckon John Brown among the greatest heroes and martyrs." —Frederick Douglass, "A Lecture on John Brown"